GUIDELINES FOR SAFE BIKE RIDING IN KARURA FOREST

Do adjust bike saddle so that you are on tiptoes when seated.

Do ensure your *brakes* work. Always use *back brakes first* when riding; gradually apply front brakes to come to a complete halt.

Do wear *proper riding gear*: shorts or tight trousers; well worn comfortable shoes; avoid excess lose clothing.

Do ask for help from the bike keepers. 18-speed bike gears are complicated (see notes).

Do please leave your ID with the bike staff during the period of your rental.

18-Gear Bikes

Gear Combinations and Usage

- The 18-gear bike has two sets of chain sprockets: three *chainrings* (aka. chain wheels) on the pedal crankarm, and six *cogs* on the rear wheel hub.
- Lower gears are used for uphill. They use the smallest of the three chainrings and the two or three largest rear cogs.
- Middle gears are for easy, flat or gradual slopes. They use the second (middle) chainring and the middle two rear cogs.
- High-range gears are for speed and are rarely used in the Forest. They comprise the largest chainring and the two or three smallest cogs.

Gear Changing Tips

- Low- and mid-range gear combinations are recommended for normal track conditions.
- Only change gears when pedaling, but
- Ease off pressure on the pedals when changing gears.
- Avoid extreme gear combinations, such as the small chainring and the smallest cog or the big chainring and the biggest cog. Bikers call this 'cross-chaining': it can damage the chain or cause the chain to jump off the sprocket by forcing a steep chain angle.

Remember

- Give way to other track users who are on foot, especially with children
- Alert other users of your presence (shout "Coming through!")
- Do not litter
- ❖ Be polite and courteous
- As you approach animals, slow down and give them right-of-way
- Don't take unnecessary risks
- Do not make noise and keep your music in your ear-buds
- Do not skid unnecessarily
- One rider per bike (our bikes don't have carriers)
- ❖ Bikes rental is on 1st come 1st serve basis